

**M353 9.1 MC** (S. Zhang) .

1. (9.1:a1) Find the random numbers  $x_i$  and  $u_i$  by

$$x_i = 2x_{i-1} \pmod{17}, \quad u_i = x_i/m, \quad x_0 = 3.$$

Approximate  $\int_0^1 \sqrt{x} dx$  by the Monte Carlo method with  $N=5$  points.

2. (9.1:a2) Find the random numbers  $x_i$  and  $u_i$  by

$$x_i = 3x_{i-1} \pmod{19}, \quad u_i = x_i/m, \quad x_0 = 2.$$

Approximate the area of the region

$$0 \leq x \leq 1, \quad y \leq \sqrt{x}, \quad \text{and} \quad y \geq 1 - x^2$$

by the Monte Carlo method with  $N=5$  points.